Senate File 17 - Introduced

SENATE FILE 17 BY GREEN

A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act prohibiting a court from ordering payment of a
- 2 postsecondary education subsidy for a child under a
- 3 dissolution of marriage temporary order or final judgment or
- 4 decree, and providing for application to existing orders,
- 5 judgments, and decrees.
- 6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

- 1 Section 1. Section 252D.16, subsection 3, Code 2023, is 2 amended to read as follows:
- 3 3. "Support" or "support payments" means any amount which
- 4 the court or administrative agency may require a person to pay
- 5 for the benefit of a child under a temporary order or a final
- 6 judgment or decree entered under chapter 232, 234, 252A, 252C,
- 7 252F, 252H, 598, 600B, or any other comparable chapter, and may
- 8 include child support, maintenance, medical support as defined
- 9 in chapter 252E, spousal support, and any other term used to
- 10 describe these obligations. These obligations may include
- 11 support for a child of any age who is dependent on the parties
- 12 to the dissolution proceedings because of physical or mental
- 13 disability. The obligations may include support for a child
- 14 eighteen or more years of age with respect to whom a child
- 15 support order has been issued pursuant to the laws of another
- 16 state or foreign country. These obligations shall not include
- 17 amounts for a postsecondary education subsidy as defined in
- 18 section 598.1.
- 19 Sec. 2. Section 598.1, subsection 8, Code 2023, is amended
- 20 to read as follows:
- 21 8. "Postsecondary education subsidy" means an amount which
- 22 either of the parties may be required to pay under a temporary
- 23 order or final judgment or decree for educational expenses of
- 24 a child who is between the ages of eighteen and twenty-two
- 25 years if the child is regularly attending a course of career
- 26 and technical training either as a part of a regular school
- 27 program or under special arrangements adapted to the individual
- 28 person's needs; or is, in good faith, a full-time student in a
- 29 college, university, or community college; or has been accepted
- 30 for admission to a college, university, or community college
- 31 and the next regular term has not yet begun.
- 32 Sec. 3. Section 598.21F, Code 2023, is amended by striking
- 33 the section and inserting in lieu thereof the following:
- 34 598.21F Postsecondary education subsidy.
- 35 1. Prohibited order of postsecondary education subsidy. The

- 1 court shall not order either of the parties to pay a
- 2 postsecondary education subsidy under a temporary order or
- 3 final judgment or decree.
- 4 2. Application. A support order, decree, or judgment
- 5 entered or pending before July 1, 2023, that provides for a
- 6 postsecondary education subsidy may be modified in accordance
- 7 with this section.
- 8 Sec. 4. Section 600.11, subsection 2, paragraph a,
- 9 subparagraph (6), Code 2023, is amended to read as follows:
- 10 (6) A person who is ordered to pay support or a
- 11 postsecondary education subsidy pursuant to section 598.21F, or
- 12 chapter 234, 252A, 252C, 252F, 598, 600B, or any other chapter
- 13 of the Code, for a person eighteen years of age or older who is
- 14 being adopted by a stepparent, and the support order or order
- 15 requires payment of support or postsecondary education subsidy
- 16 for any period of time after the child reaches eighteen years
- 17 of age.
- 18 Sec. 5. Section 714I.4, subsection 3, paragraph a,
- 19 subparagraph (1), Code 2023, is amended to read as follows:
- 20 (1) If the health care professional used the health care
- 21 professional's own human reproductive material for assisted
- 22 reproduction in violation of section 714I.3, subsection 2,
- 23 the health care professional is determined through blood or
- 24 genetic testing to be a biological parent as defined in section
- 25 600A.2 of the child, and the action is brought within the time
- 26 limitations specified in section 614.8, damages in an amount
- 27 that is the sum of all of the following:
- 28 (a) The basic support obligation prescribed by the child
- 29 support guidelines established pursuant to section 598.21B
- 30 based on the health care professional's monthly adjusted net
- 31 income for the time period specified for support for a child
- 32 under section 598.1, subsection 9.
- 33 (b) Medical support as defined in section 252E.1.
- 34 (c) A postsecondary education subsidy as defined in section
- 35 598.1.

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- 1 (d)(c) Such other sums as described in section 252A.3, 2 subsection 12, giving due regard to the circumstances of the 3 plaintiff.
- 4 EXPLANATION
- 5 The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with 6 the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.
- 7 This bill eliminates the current option for a court to order
- 8 a postsecondary education subsidy and instead prohibits a
- 9 court from ordering the payment of a postsecondary education
- 10 subsidy by parties to a dissolution of marriage. The bill also
- 11 provides that a support order, decree, or judgment entered or
- 12 pending before July 1, 2023, that provides for a postsecondary
- 13 education subsidy may be modified in accordance with the bill.